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4,4'-Dichloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diyl)dimethylene)diphenol

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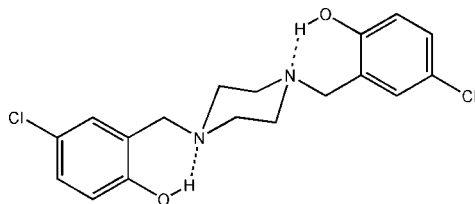
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.105; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, the piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation. The molecule has a non-crystallographic inversion centre in the middle of the piperazine ring at approximate position (3/4, 1/8, 3/8). There are intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds forming $S(6)$ ring motifs. Intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds generate antiparallel $C(5)$ chain motifs propagating along the b axis, forming sheets parallel to the bc plane with a first-level graph-set $S(6)C(5)R_6^6(26)$.

Related literature

For graph-set notations for hydrogen bonds, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For the synthesis of a ligand with two piperazine arms, see: Bharathi *et al.* (2006). For the use of piperazine derivatives as buffers, see: Good *et al.* (1966). For the monoclinic and orthorhombic polymorphs of a tetrachloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diyl)dimethylene)diphenol, see: Kubono & Yokoi (2007). For the structure of 1,4-bis(2-hydroxy-5-methylbenzyl)piperazine, see: Kuppayee *et al.* (1999).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 367.26$

 Orthorhombic, $Pbca$
 $a = 14.055$ (4) Å

 $b = 21.214$ (11) Å
 $c = 11.873$ (3) Å
 $V = 3540$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 8$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.38$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298.1$ K
 $0.18 \times 0.13 \times 0.13$ mm

Data collection

 Rigaku AFC-7R diffractometer
 Absorption correction: none
 5928 measured reflections
 4066 independent reflections
 2735 reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$
 3 standard reflections
 every 150 reflections
 intensity decay: 0.7%

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$
 $S = 1.00$
 2739 reflections

 237 parameters
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{N1}$ | 0.85 | 1.88 | 2.649 (3) | 150 |
| $\text{O2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{N2}$ | 0.85 | 1.87 | 2.647 (3) | 151 |
| $\text{C7}-\text{H6}\cdots\text{O2}^i$ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.230 (3) | 125 |
| $\text{C12}-\text{H15}\cdots\text{O1}^{ii}$ | 0.95 | 2.56 | 3.300 (3) | 134 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *WinAFC* (Rigaku/MSK, 2006); cell refinement: *WinAFC*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSK, 2006); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1993); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2120).

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supplementary materials

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4,4'-Dichloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diylidimethylene)diphenol

K. Kubono, Y. Tsuno, K. Tani and K. Yokoi

Comment

Piperazine derivatives are widely utilized as buffers, *e.g.*, 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-piperazineethanesulfonic acid (HEPES) (Good *et al.*, 1966), and can act as complexing reagents with metal ions (Bharathi *et al.*, 2006).

The molecular structure of the title compound (Fig. 1) (I), consists of two chlorophenol arms and a piperazine ring, which adopt a chair conformation. The molecule has a pseudo-inversion centre in the middle of the piperazine ring at position (3/4, 1/8, 3/8). It is interesting to note that in the polymorph structures of dichlorophenol derivatives (Kubono & Yokoi, 2007) the molecules occupy crystallographic inversion centres ($Z' = 1/2$). The bond lengths and angles in (I) are normal and comparable with those in the monoclinic and orthorhombic polymorph structures (Kubono & Yokoi, 2007) and in the *p*-cresol derivative (Kuppayee *et al.*, 1999). Intramolecular O—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds in (I) have similar geometric parameters and higher level graph set notations as was observed in the polymorph structures. The torsion angles C1—C6—C7—N1 and N2—C12—C13—C18 are -34.8 (3) and 37.5 (3) $^\circ$, respectively. The dihedral angles between the mean planes of two benzene rings are 4.68 (12) $^\circ$.

In the crystal structure of (I), there are two intermolecular C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Table 1). Atom C7 in the molecule at (x, y, z) acts as hydrogen bond donor to atom O2 in the molecule at ($x, 1/2 - y, z - 1/2$), so forming a $C(5)$ (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) chain running parallel to the [010] direction and generated by the *c*-glide plane at $y = 1/4$. In addition, atom C12 in the molecule at (x, y, z) acts as hydrogen bond donor to atom O1 atom in the molecule at ($3/2 - x, -y, 1/2 + z$), so forming a $C(5)$ chain running parallel to the [010] direction and generated by the 2_1 screw axis along ($3/4, 0, z$). The molecules are linked by the combination of the two $S(6)$ rings and the two antiparalle $C(5)$ chains into a sheet parallel to *b,c*-plane with a first level graph set $S(6)C(5)R_6^6(26)$ (Fig. 2).

Experimental

A mixture of 4-chlorophenol (25.0 g, 194 mmol), piperazine (8.34 g, 97.2 mmol) and paraformaldehyde (5.82 g, 194 mmol) in methanol (80 ml) was refluxed for 6 h. The mixture was cooled to room temperature, then the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The product was recrystallized from CHCl_3 —MeOH to give prismatic crystals of (I) [yield 13.8 g (38.7%); m.p. 515.0–515.4 K]. Analysis calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: C 58.86, H 5.49, N 7.63%; found: C 58.50, H 5.44, N 7.55%.

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , p.p.m., 400 MHz): 2.68 (*brs*, 8H, CH_2), 3.69 (*s*, 4H, CH_2), 6.75 (*d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.96 (*s*, 2H, ArH), 7.13 (*d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 10.6 (*brs*, 2H, OH).

Refinement

The H atoms of the hydroxyl groups were found from a difference Fourier map. The other H atoms were placed at idealized positions with C—H = 0.95 Å. All the H atoms were refined as a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

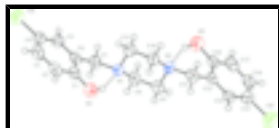


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) with the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are represented by circles of arbitrary size.

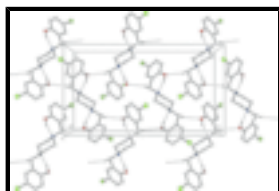


Fig. 2. The molecular packing of (I), showing the formation of a sheet with a first level graph set $S(6)C(5)R_6^6(26)$. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. The H atoms not involved in the hydrogen bonds have been omitted for clarity.

4,4'-Dichloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diyl)dimethylene)diphenol

Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{20}Cl_2N_2O_2$

$M_r = 367.26$

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 14.055 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 21.214 (11) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.873 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 3540 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1536.00$

$D_x = 1.378 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71069 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 18 reflections

$\theta = 13.7\text{--}16.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.38 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298.1 \text{ K}$

Prismatic, colorless

$0.18 \times 0.13 \times 0.13 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku AFC-7R
diffractometer

ω scans

Absorption correction: none

5928 measured reflections

4066 independent reflections

2735 reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 18$

$k = 0 \rightarrow 27$

$l = -8 \rightarrow 15$

3 standard reflections

every 150 reflections

intensity decay: 0.7%

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.105$

$S = 1.00$

2739 reflections

237 parameters

All H-atom parameters refined

$w = 1/[0.0011F_o^2 + \sigma(F_o^2)]/(4F_o^2)$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. The molecule adopts a non-crystallographic inversion centre in the middle of the piperazine ring at an approximate position (3/4, 1/8, 3/8).

Refinement. Refinement was performed using reflections with $F^2 > 2.0 \sigma(F^2)$. The weighted R -factor (wR) and goodness of fit (S) are based on F^2 . R -factor (gt) are based on F . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2.0 \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factor (gt).

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C11 | 0.43588 (6) | 0.27754 (4) | -0.07209 (8) | 0.0807 (3) |
| C12 | 1.07341 (7) | -0.01127 (5) | 0.83011 (9) | 0.0914 (4) |
| O1 | 0.75085 (15) | 0.11534 (9) | 0.07111 (17) | 0.0559 (7) |
| O2 | 0.74244 (15) | 0.13266 (9) | 0.67705 (18) | 0.0643 (8) |
| N1 | 0.73683 (16) | 0.16416 (11) | 0.2758 (2) | 0.0385 (7) |
| N2 | 0.77032 (17) | 0.08768 (10) | 0.4717 (2) | 0.0385 (8) |
| C1 | 0.6764 (2) | 0.15283 (15) | 0.0418 (2) | 0.0435 (10) |
| C2 | 0.6298 (2) | 0.14079 (15) | -0.0579 (2) | 0.0506 (11) |
| C3 | 0.5560 (2) | 0.17790 (18) | -0.0936 (2) | 0.0558 (12) |
| C4 | 0.5283 (2) | 0.22809 (16) | -0.0274 (3) | 0.0526 (12) |
| C5 | 0.5720 (2) | 0.24037 (15) | 0.0734 (2) | 0.0477 (11) |
| C6 | 0.6466 (2) | 0.20327 (14) | 0.1097 (2) | 0.0398 (10) |
| C7 | 0.6988 (2) | 0.21952 (13) | 0.2166 (2) | 0.0459 (10) |
| C8 | 0.8043 (2) | 0.18345 (14) | 0.3642 (2) | 0.0483 (10) |
| C9 | 0.8455 (2) | 0.12615 (13) | 0.4217 (2) | 0.0465 (10) |
| C10 | 0.7022 (2) | 0.06864 (13) | 0.3845 (2) | 0.0451 (10) |
| C11 | 0.6609 (2) | 0.12632 (13) | 0.3279 (2) | 0.0466 (10) |
| C12 | 0.8101 (2) | 0.03329 (13) | 0.5321 (2) | 0.0476 (10) |
| C13 | 0.8583 (2) | 0.05200 (14) | 0.6408 (2) | 0.0381 (10) |
| C14 | 0.9375 (2) | 0.01930 (13) | 0.6786 (2) | 0.0451 (11) |
| C15 | 0.9773 (2) | 0.03340 (15) | 0.7820 (3) | 0.0505 (11) |
| C16 | 0.9415 (2) | 0.08039 (17) | 0.8475 (2) | 0.0544 (12) |
| C17 | 0.8640 (2) | 0.11345 (15) | 0.8107 (3) | 0.0563 (12) |
| C18 | 0.8214 (2) | 0.09977 (14) | 0.7088 (2) | 0.0432 (11) |
| H1 | 0.7660 | 0.1247 | 0.1381 | 0.067* |
| H2 | 0.6488 | 0.1057 | -0.1022 | 0.061* |
| H3 | 0.5249 | 0.1702 | -0.1632 | 0.067* |
| H4 | 0.5506 | 0.2748 | 0.1178 | 0.057* |
| H5 | 0.6569 | 0.2415 | 0.2656 | 0.055* |
| H6 | 0.7510 | 0.2460 | 0.1977 | 0.055* |
| H7 | 0.8537 | 0.2074 | 0.3303 | 0.058* |
| H8 | 0.7724 | 0.2085 | 0.4187 | 0.058* |
| H9 | 0.8880 | 0.1390 | 0.4795 | 0.056* |
| H10 | 0.8790 | 0.1019 | 0.3674 | 0.056* |
| H11 | 0.7338 | 0.0442 | 0.3288 | 0.054* |
| H12 | 0.6530 | 0.0443 | 0.4178 | 0.054* |
| H13 | 0.6301 | 0.1509 | 0.3839 | 0.056* |

supplementary materials

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|-----|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| H14 | 0.6161 | 0.1145 | 0.2718 | 0.056* |
| H15 | 0.7599 | 0.0047 | 0.5485 | 0.057* |
| H16 | 0.8557 | 0.0132 | 0.4853 | 0.057* |
| H17 | 0.9651 | -0.0127 | 0.6331 | 0.054* |
| H18 | 0.9701 | 0.0897 | 0.9181 | 0.065* |
| H19 | 0.8387 | 0.1466 | 0.8555 | 0.068* |
| H20 | 0.7346 | 0.1261 | 0.6069 | 0.077* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.0581 (6) | 0.0946 (8) | 0.0893 (8) | 0.0015 (5) | -0.0153 (6) | 0.0291 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0782 (7) | 0.1153 (8) | 0.0806 (8) | 0.0288 (6) | -0.0241 (6) | -0.0050 (6) |
| O1 | 0.0720 (15) | 0.0498 (13) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0121 (12) | -0.0003 (12) | -0.0089 (12) |
| O2 | 0.0803 (17) | 0.0591 (14) | 0.0534 (17) | 0.0224 (13) | -0.0010 (13) | -0.0097 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0361 (14) | 0.0377 (17) | -0.0053 (13) | -0.0039 (13) | 0.0012 (13) |
| N2 | 0.0441 (16) | 0.0304 (14) | 0.0410 (17) | -0.0081 (13) | -0.0031 (13) | 0.0035 (13) |
| C1 | 0.049 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0044 (18) | 0.0014 (18) | 0.0048 (18) |
| C2 | 0.064 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.037 (2) | -0.014 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.0001 (19) |
| C3 | 0.059 (2) | 0.067 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.025 (2) | -0.008 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C4 | 0.043 (2) | 0.058 (2) | 0.057 (2) | -0.0100 (19) | -0.004 (2) | 0.018 (2) |
| C5 | 0.045 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0007 (18) | 0.002 (2) | 0.0018 (18) |
| C6 | 0.049 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0032 (17) | 0.0062 (17) | -0.0026 (17) |
| C7 | 0.058 (2) | 0.0411 (19) | 0.039 (2) | 0.0042 (17) | 0.0026 (18) | -0.0027 (16) |
| C8 | 0.059 (2) | 0.044 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.0142 (18) | -0.0025 (18) | -0.0003 (17) |
| C9 | 0.050 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0105 (18) | -0.0053 (17) | -0.0001 (18) |
| C10 | 0.046 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0127 (16) | -0.0053 (18) | 0.0023 (16) |
| C11 | 0.045 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0080 (17) | -0.0043 (16) | -0.0036 (17) |
| C12 | 0.058 (2) | 0.0357 (19) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0029 (16) | 0.0037 (18) | -0.0009 (16) |
| C13 | 0.049 (2) | 0.0341 (19) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0020 (17) | 0.0026 (17) | 0.0038 (16) |
| C14 | 0.052 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.0028 (18) | 0.011 (2) | -0.0008 (17) |
| C15 | 0.050 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0009 (18) | -0.002 (2) | 0.0006 (19) |
| C16 | 0.060 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.039 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.0029 (19) | 0.0019 (19) |
| C17 | 0.077 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.011 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C18 | 0.054 (2) | 0.0357 (19) | 0.040 (2) | 0.0063 (17) | 0.0106 (19) | 0.0029 (17) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C11—C4 | 1.751 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.361 (4) |
| C12—C15 | 1.746 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.367 (5) |
| O1—C1 | 1.359 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.381 (4) |
| O2—C18 | 1.364 (3) | O1—H1 | 0.848 |
| N1—C7 | 1.469 (3) | O2—H20 | 0.852 |
| N1—C8 | 1.472 (3) | C2—H2 | 0.950 |
| N1—C11 | 1.472 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.950 |
| N2—C9 | 1.461 (3) | C5—H4 | 0.950 |
| N2—C10 | 1.467 (3) | C7—H5 | 0.950 |
| N2—C12 | 1.469 (3) | C7—H6 | 0.950 |
| C1—C2 | 1.377 (4) | C8—H7 | 0.950 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| C1—C6 | 1.404 (4) | C8—H8 | 0.950 |
| C2—C3 | 1.369 (4) | C9—H9 | 0.950 |
| C3—C4 | 1.380 (5) | C9—H10 | 0.950 |
| C4—C5 | 1.371 (5) | C10—H11 | 0.950 |
| C5—C6 | 1.380 (4) | C10—H12 | 0.950 |
| C6—C7 | 1.507 (4) | C11—H13 | 0.950 |
| C8—C9 | 1.509 (4) | C11—H14 | 0.950 |
| C10—C11 | 1.512 (3) | C12—H15 | 0.950 |
| C12—C13 | 1.510 (4) | C12—H16 | 0.950 |
| C13—C14 | 1.386 (4) | C14—H17 | 0.950 |
| C13—C18 | 1.395 (4) | C16—H18 | 0.950 |
| C14—C15 | 1.383 (4) | C17—H19 | 0.950 |
| C7—N1—C8 | 110.6 (2) | C2—C3—H3 | 121.3 |
| C7—N1—C11 | 111.9 (2) | C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 |
| C8—N1—C11 | 108.6 (2) | C4—C5—H4 | 119.2 |
| C9—N2—C10 | 109.8 (2) | C6—C5—H4 | 120.4 |
| C9—N2—C12 | 111.2 (2) | N1—C7—H5 | 109.0 |
| C10—N2—C12 | 112.1 (2) | N1—C7—H6 | 107.8 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 118.5 (2) | C6—C7—H5 | 109.0 |
| O1—C1—C6 | 121.9 (2) | C6—C7—H6 | 108.1 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.5 (3) | H5—C7—H6 | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.3 (3) | N1—C8—H7 | 108.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.8 (3) | N1—C8—H8 | 109.8 |
| C11—C4—C3 | 120.0 (2) | C9—C8—H7 | 110.0 |
| C11—C4—C5 | 118.9 (2) | C9—C8—H8 | 108.9 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.1 (3) | H7—C8—H8 | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.3 (3) | N2—C9—H9 | 108.7 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.8 (2) | N2—C9—H10 | 109.4 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 120.9 (2) | C8—C9—H9 | 109.7 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.2 (2) | C8—C9—H10 | 108.7 |
| N1—C7—C6 | 113.4 (2) | H9—C9—H10 | 109.5 |
| N1—C8—C9 | 110.2 (2) | N2—C10—H11 | 109.6 |
| N2—C9—C8 | 110.9 (2) | N2—C10—H12 | 109.3 |
| N2—C10—C11 | 110.0 (2) | C11—C10—H11 | 108.2 |
| N1—C11—C10 | 110.5 (2) | C11—C10—H12 | 110.3 |
| N2—C12—C13 | 112.4 (2) | H11—C10—H12 | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 120.3 (2) | N1—C11—H13 | 109.0 |
| C12—C13—C18 | 121.3 (2) | N1—C11—H14 | 109.3 |
| C14—C13—C18 | 118.3 (2) | C10—C11—H13 | 108.0 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.3 (2) | C10—C11—H14 | 110.6 |
| C12—C15—C14 | 119.1 (2) | H13—C11—H14 | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—C16 | 119.8 (2) | N2—C12—H15 | 108.6 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 121.0 (3) | N2—C12—H16 | 108.9 |
| C15—C16—C17 | 119.3 (3) | C13—C12—H15 | 109.0 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 121.1 (3) | C13—C12—H16 | 108.4 |
| O2—C18—C13 | 120.9 (2) | H15—C12—H16 | 109.5 |
| O2—C18—C17 | 119.1 (2) | C13—C14—H17 | 120.1 |
| C13—C18—C17 | 119.9 (3) | C15—C14—H17 | 119.6 |
| C1—O1—H1 | 107.2 | C15—C16—H18 | 119.9 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C18—O2—H20 | 107.0 | C17—C16—H18 | 120.8 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.1 | C16—C17—H19 | 119.9 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.5 | C18—C17—H19 | 118.9 |
| C7—N1—C8—C9 | -178.0 (2) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.4 (5) |
| C8—N1—C7—C6 | 167.4 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.2 (4) |
| C7—N1—C11—C10 | 178.1 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | 175.9 (2) |
| C11—N1—C7—C6 | -71.4 (3) | C1—C6—C7—N1 | -34.8 (3) |
| C8—N1—C11—C10 | -59.5 (2) | C5—C6—C7—N1 | 149.3 (2) |
| C11—N1—C8—C9 | 58.7 (2) | N1—C8—C9—N2 | -58.8 (3) |
| C9—N2—C10—C11 | -57.8 (2) | N2—C10—C11—N1 | 59.6 (2) |
| C10—N2—C9—C8 | 57.8 (2) | N2—C12—C13—C14 | -146.3 (2) |
| C9—N2—C12—C13 | 72.3 (3) | N2—C12—C13—C18 | 37.5 (3) |
| C12—N2—C9—C8 | -177.5 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -175.2 (2) |
| C10—N2—C12—C13 | -164.3 (2) | C12—C13—C18—O2 | -2.4 (4) |
| C12—N2—C10—C11 | 178.0 (2) | C12—C13—C18—C17 | 176.4 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -178.2 (3) | C14—C13—C18—O2 | -178.6 (2) |
| O1—C1—C6—C5 | 178.4 (2) | C14—C13—C18—C17 | 0.1 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6—C7 | 2.4 (4) | C18—C13—C14—C15 | 1.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.2 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C12 | 176.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | -177.2 (2) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.6 (4) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.4 (5) | C12—C15—C16—C17 | -177.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.3 (5) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.0 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C11 | 178.6 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.2 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.2 (5) | C16—C17—C18—O2 | 178.0 (3) |
| C11—C4—C5—C6 | -178.4 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.8 (5) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| O1—H1 \cdots N1 | 0.85 | 1.88 | 2.649 (3) | 150 |
| O2—H20 \cdots N2 | 0.85 | 1.87 | 2.647 (3) | 151 |
| C7—H6 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.230 (3) | 125 |
| C12—H15 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.300 (3) | 134 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $-x+3/2, -y, z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

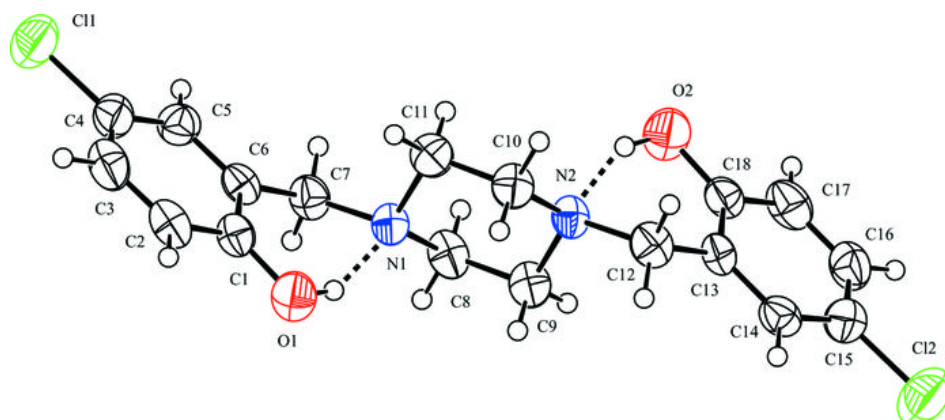


Fig. 2

